

ЕГЭ ЧТЕНИЕ

ODDS AND ENDS TO GET READY

ОБЩИЕ РЕКОМЕНДАЦИИ

- ОБЩАЯ НАЧИТАННОСТЬ И СПИСКИ ЛИТ-РЫ
- УМЕНИЕ ВИДЕТЬ ПРИЧИННО-СЛЕДСТВЕННЫЕ СВЯЗИ
- РАБОТА С ЛИНКЕРАМИ
- СНАЧАЛА «ЗАПЛАТКИ»
- ГДЕ, ЧТО И КАК ИСКАТЬ
- НЕ ЗАВИСАТЬ НА ОДНОМ ПУНКТЕ

V2, РАБОТА С ЗАГОЛОВКАМИ

1 Look at the headlines. In pairs, decide what a 'hactivist' is. Where do you think the word comes from?

Hactivists attack UK Home Office

60% of IT professionals fear hactivists

HACKTIVISTS HIT BACK AT FBI

8 Read the following headlines and guess what type of accident or disaster they describe. Then, in your own words say what may have happened in each incident.

1 **3 SKIERS FEARED DEAD**
BURIED UNDER 30 ft. OF SNOW

2 **RIVER BURSTS ITS BANKS;**
100 Villagers Evacuated

3 **Boy injured at home by homemade fireworks**

150 dead, 350 injured
IN RAIL TRAGEDY

В2, ЧТО ОНИ ХОТЯТ СКАЗАТЬ???

avalanche typhoon volcanic eruption shipwreck
 drought famine nuclear explosion plane crash

a **Speeding wall of snow sweeps away skiers**
 b **Storms and high winds leave thousands homeless.**
 c Survivors recall flight of horror
 d **CREW MEMBERS MISSING AS LINER SINKS**
 e **RADIOACTIVE CLOUD THREATENS CITIES**
 f **CROPS FAIL AS DRY WEATHER CONTINUES**
 g **FOOD AID URGENTLY NEEDED**
 h **LAVA THREATENS TOWN**

2 Headlines are short and introduce newspaper reports briefly in an eye-catching way. Read the sentences, underline the key words, and suggest headlines.

- Four days of heavy rain caused major flooding in Rockwood. 600 people have been forced to leave their homes.
- A massive earthquake has destroyed most of Bay City. Thirty-six people were killed and forty are missing as a result of the quake.
- A couple were killed on Tuesday when their car was hit by a lorry. The driver of the lorry, who was drunk, was not injured.

11 First, fill in the gaps with the correct form of the adjectives in brackets. Then, match the sayings with their explanations, as in the example.

- Actions speak ...*louder than*... (loud) words.
...I = J...
- His bark is (bad) his bite.
- She was (proud) a peacock when she won the spelling contest.
- Absence makes the heart grow (fond).
- The grass is always (green) on the other side of the fence.
- Blood is (thick) water.
- Giving up bad habits is (easy) said done.
- Laughter is (good) medicine.
- (good) late never.
- I've heard that joke lots of times. It's (old) the hills.

A Being away from somebody makes you realise how much they mean to you.
B It's better for something to happen late instead of not happening at all.
C He isn't as bad tempered as you think he is.
D That joke is very old.
E Family ties are stronger than other relationships.
F It's more difficult to stop doing something than to say you're going to stop doing it.
G Being cheerful and optimistic helps you forget your problems and troubles.
H Life seems better in other places.
I She was pleased with herself when she won the spelling contest.
J People are judged more by what they do than by what they say.

V2, СМЫСЛЫ И ОТЛИЧИЯ

6 To make a story more interesting we can involve our senses. Read the short extracts and look at the phrases in bold. Which of the senses (sight, hearing, smell, touch, taste) do each of these phrases refer to? Finally, identify the type of story. Which would you like to read and why?

A



When he reached the top of the hill, Keith realised what was **lighting up the sky** on the **cool moonless night**. There, in front of his car was a **huge spaceship**. It was completely still, and **thousands of colourful lights** were **flashing** along its surface. The **smell of burning rubber** filled Keith's car as he hit the brakes.

B



A bullet **whistled** past policeman Mark Ridgeway's ear. He fell to the **hard ground**, pistol in hand. "Let the child go free, and no one will get hurt," he **yelled**. He heard the house's front door slowly **creak** open and saw the little girl come out, her **tears shining** in the morning sun.

C



Susan rushed to the hospital as fast as she could. Her husband had finally woken up. The accident had happened three months before, leaving David in a coma. Three months without **hearing his voice** or **seeing his smile**. Three months of worrying, visiting the same **white hospital**, smelling the same **antiseptic smell**, drinking the same **bitter coffee**. Now they could leave all that behind them.

D



Claire asked Moira to sit down. Her silk skirt **rustled** as she sat comfortably in the armchair. Claire could smell her **expensive perfume**. "Could this woman have the heart of a killer?" she asked herself. But the **cruel look in Moira's eyes** soon answered her question.

9 You win a lot of money.

7 Read the headlines and make a conditional sentence for each, as in the example.

① **BRAVE DOG BARKS - FAMILY WAKES IN BURNING HOUSE**

② **ROCK STAR ARGUES WITH BAND AND CANCELS CONCERT**

③ **GUARD FALLS ASLEEP - PAINTING STOLEN**

④ **TENNIS PRO, STEVE PENN, BREAKS LEG - PULLS OUT OF CHAMPIONSHIP**

⑤ **STORM HITS COUNTRY - MANY VILLAGES FLOODED**

⑥ **MAN SAVES DROWNING GIRL - WINS MEDAL FOR BRAVERY**

1 *If the brave dog hadn't barked, the family wouldn't have woken up in the burning house.*

2

3

ВЗ, ПОИСК ПАРЫ

Match the two halves of the mixed conditional sentences.
Then say if each one is type A or type B.

- | | | |
|---|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 If you'd accepted that job at the bank, | ☐ e | ☐ A |
| 2 If she weren't so romantic, | ☐ | ☐ |
| 3 If we were Australian, | ☐ | ☐ |
| 4 If you hadn't forgotten the map, | ☐ | ☐ |
| 5 If it hadn't rained so much, | ☐ | ☐ |
| 6 If your grandparents were alive, | ☐ | ☐ |
- a she wouldn't have got married after three months.
b we wouldn't be lost.
c they would have been proud of your results.
d we'd have grown up speaking English.
e you'd be on a high salary by now.
f the garden wouldn't look so beautiful.

6 Match the two parts of the sentences.

- | | |
|-----------------------------|---|
| 1 What happened
was | a go to a café and watch the
news channel. |
| 2 Under no
circumstances | b everybody had to leave the
stadium. |
| 3 What we did was | c feel sorry for are the players. |
| 4 It was my cousin
who | d would they allow the match to
continue. |
| 5 The people who I | e thought of videoing the events
with his phone. |

ВЗ, СВОИ ВАРИАНТЫ

Each of the sentences below can end in several different ways. Choose the possible endings from the box below and add a suitable relative pronoun where necessary. The first one is shown as an example.

- 1 What's the name of that town
a which was featured in that TV documentary last week?
b?
c?
d?
- 2 Have you still got that book
a?
b?
c?
- 3 Wasn't it Elizabeth
a?
b?
c?
- 4 Which is the month
a?
b?
c?

you wanted to have off
author I can never remember the name of
lived in China until she was 16
had to be invented to make the year longer
mayor was arrested for corruption
was reviewed in *The Times* last week
the restaurant sacked for being rude to customers
~~was featured in that TV documentary last week~~
most people get married
I lent you last term
was almost completely destroyed during the war
Richard Burton was born
boyfriend wants to go and live in Italy

ВЗ, ЛИНКЕРЫ И ЛОГИКА

A

- 1 Careless driving
- 2 Eating too many sugary things
- 3 Skin cancer
- 4 Heart attacks
- 5 One of using a computer all day
- 6 Bad posture
- 7 A sudden rise in temperature
- 8 Malaria can from
- 9 Obesity can be the of
- 10 Crimes in inner cities have increased
- 11 Letting children always do what they want
- 12 Accidents in the home

1

B

- A overeating and a lack of exercise.
B can be to tiredness and distraction.
C can and does in tooth decay.
D is to cause headaches and eye problems.
E being bitten by a mosquito.
F is a major of chronic back pain.
G of high unemployment and a lack of recreational facilities.
H can be by sunbathing for long periods.
I is a major *cause* of road accidents.
J can and does to behavioural problems at school.
K have increased as a of our modern stressful lifestyles.
L can and does avalanches.

Correct any illogical linking devices in the following sentences. The first one is shown as an example.

Although

- 1 ~~Because~~ he'd never tried it before he was very good at it.
- 2 Don't forget to phone us finally you get there.
- 3 Despite being an accomplished musician, Freda is also a first-rate painter.
- 4 As well as the bad weather, the race meeting has been cancelled.
- 5 I hope to get some work done while the holidays.
- 6 So that you're always borrowing a pen, I've decided to buy you one.
- 7 Cars are expensive to maintain, whereas bicycles cost very little.
- 8 I put the vases on top of the piano since they wouldn't get broken.
- 9 While a little sunshine can be good for you, too much can be very harmful.
- 10 The job is a little tedious, but however it offers lots of fringe benefits.
- 11 Credit may be arranged so as to spread payment over twelve months.
- 12 Tony has decided to take a year off owing to travel around the world.

A15-21, СЮЖЕТЫ

Match the two halves of these story ideas. Which do you think is the best? Are any of your ideas from exercise 2 better in your opinion?

- 1 You miss your train because you're late.
 - 2 You mean to send a message to your friend about X, a girl/boy you fancy, but you send it to Y by mistake.
 - 3 At the theatre, you can't find your friends because you're sitting in the wrong seat.
 - 4 You fall over while demonstrating your snowboarding skills to a friend.
 - 5 While making a birthday cake for a friend, you get the ingredients completely wrong.
-
- a The funny video clip makes you a YouTube star.
 - b You get a reply which makes it clear he or she feels the same way.
 - c You accidentally invent a new and delicious kind of cookie.
 - d You see a brilliant flashmob dance at the station.
 - e You get on really well with the people next to you and y become good friends.

- ИСТОРИИ ПО КАРТИНКАМ
- БУРИМЕ
- ЧЕПУХА
- ПО ПОСЛЕДНЕЙ ФРАЗЕ
- УГАДАТЬ ОКОНЧАНИЕ
- ОТ ЛИЦА ГЕРОЯ
- СВЯЗАТЬ ДВА ФАКТА
- KWT
- СВОЁ A15-21
- НЕ ЛОВИТЬСЯ НА СЛОВА ВНЕ КОНТЕКСТА

ПРИМЕР СПИСКА Л-РЫ

- Для 5 А, Б
- Марк Твен, Том Сойер, Принц и нищий, Янки из Коннектикута при дворе короля Артура
- Джек Лондон, северные рассказы, Зов предков, Белый Клык
- О'Генри, как минимум, Вождь краснокожих
- Дж. Р. Р. Толкин, Хоббит, или Туда и обратно
- Клайв Стейплз Льюис, Хроники Нарнии
- Роберт Льюис Стивенсон, Черная стрела, Остров сокровищ
- Р. Киплинг, Сказки просто так, Книга джунглей 1, 2
- Чарльз Диккенс, Оливер Твист
- Джеральд Даррелл, Моя семья и другие животные
- Кеннет Грэм, Ветер в ивах
- Туве Янссен, желательно с иллюстрациями автора
- Джеймс Хэрриот, рассказы о животных
- Майн Рид, Всадник без головы

СПАСИБО ЗА
ВНИМАНИЕ

ЧУДИНОВА И.Ю.